

ABSTRACTS

ВОПРОСЫ СТАТИСТИКИ, 2012, № 10

DEVELOPMENT OF STATE STATISTICS

2. Egorovskiy «Accession of the Russian Federation to the OECD: compliance analysis of the methodology and practice of Russian statistics with the OECD requirements»

Keywords: international standards, harmonization, statistical methodology, legal documents, National Accounts, classifications, statistical data confidentiality.

An integrated assessment process to comply Russian statistics with the OECD requirements was launched in 2008. It was performed within the framework of accession of the Russian Federation to this organization and represents a logical continuation of the longstanding work on harmonization of national statistics with international standards. Currently our statistics in general meets the requirements of international organizations within the United Nations System. However accession to the OECD sets some new objectives for state statistical bodies. They are generated by the need to practically provide the OECD with comparable and harmonized data. Key challenges for the Russian statistics in view of accession to the OECD are thoroughly considered.

POPULATION CENSUS: RESULTS, PROBLEMS, PERSPECTIVES

1. Zbarskaya «Population census: challenges and prospects of the 2020 census round»

Keywords: population census, population register, social and economic demographic observations of population, rolling census, administrative information sources.

Preparation for the next census round will be held amidst the search for optimal census models aligned with changing mentality of population, the necessity for simultaneous reduction of respondent burden and growing information needs. Countries diverge from the traditional census model in «pure form», increasingly focusing on either obtaining information from various sources (combination of methods) or desisting from the traditional census model switching to register-based method.

A. Kisel'nikov «Results of 2010 Russia population census in the Siberian federal district»

Keywords: population census, Siberian federal district, population size and its location, age and sex composition, marital status, number and composition of households, national structure and knowledge of language, urban and rural population, migration, educational attainment, means of subsistence, employed population by status.

Results of 2010 Russia population census in the Siberian federal district are analyzed in this article; main social-and-demographic and social-and-economic characteristics of population are presented in comparison with those of year 2002.

A. P'yankova «Should participation in population census be obligatory?»

Keywords: population census, obligation to respond, penalties, fines, legislation, foreign countries, traditional approach to population census, registers, alternative approach.

The possibility of applying the principle of compulsory participation in the census in Russia is analyzed in the article. It is shown that Russia's problems were and still are typical for other countries using the classical approach to population censuses, where obligation to respond is a common practice. But the introduction of mandatory participation in Russia, fines and other penalties does not exclude the possibility of further reducing the activity of citizens and scope of the

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existing socio-cultural norms of society. countries are searching for radical mechanisms of overcoming challenges of traditional approach corresponding to census, since a decrease occurred in many countries against the backdrop of obligation to respond. So foreign

REGIONAL STATISTICS

N. Polyanskaya, G. Chudilin «Integrated statistical typology of municipalities of the Samara region by the level of social, ecological and economic development and sustainability»

Keywords: municipal district, region, sustainability, social, ecological and economic development, rural areas, typology, concept.

Method of an integrated assessment of the region's municipalities on the basis of the construction of private and integral typologies allowing to differentiate rural areas in terms of social, ecological and economic development and sustainability is developed and justified. Key issues are identified; priorities to improve the sustainability of municipalities of the Samara region by major parameters of the «Concept of sustainable development of rural areas in the Russian Federation» are defined.

T. Burtsava, N. Dmitriyev, N. Trofimova, O. Kozhevnyakova «Retrospective analysis of the new industrial policy of the investment attractive region implementation»

Keywords: investment potential of the region, new industrial policy of the region, environmental situation, labor migration.

Performance evaluation of the new industrial policy of the Kaluga region is given on the basis of macroeconomic and regional statistics, international estimations and author's own research. High investment potential of the region is basic to an economic development in market economy. Several challenges of this policy implementation are mentioned, among them - environmental degradation, increase in labor migration. Therefore, it is desirable for managerial bodies to pay attention to the fact that investors were interested in solving social as well as economic issues of development of the region.

L. Novokhonorova, N. Leonova «Assessment of the innovation level of region's development: foreign experience and the Russian practice»

Keywords: innovation, innovation development, index of innovativeness, clustering of regions by average innovation index.

Amid growing globalization process, innovation activity occupies one of the leading places both in economic development of the country as a whole and in its separate regions. The article offers the comparison of determinants for the calculation of innovation activity level of regions of the Privolzhsky (Volga) federal district. The assessment of innovative development level of the region is presented. Average innovativeness index trend over time is revealed. Regions of the Privolzhsky (Volga) federal district are clustered by average innovativeness index.

A. Pyatitskaya «Role of the Household budget survey in the study of living standards of population and a reflection of social and economic development of the region»

Keywords: living standards of population, regional statistics, the Household budget survey, methodology for collecting information on the living standards of population.

This paper describes main stages of the Household budget survey in the Republic of Karelia, starting with the 1920s. At each phase of the survey, its relevance, based on the objectives set for the state statistical bodies in certain time periods, is revealed. Changes in methodology for the collection of information on living standards of population of the region, in terms of creating a unified information base that reflects the social and economic processes in society, are analyzed.

STATISTICAL STUDY OF FINANCIAL FLOWS

Л. Киттар; Г. Остапкович «Territory of financial leases: clusters of post-crisis growth»

Keywords: financial lease, executives of lease companies, the lessor, the lessee, demand for leasing activity, lease, segment of financial lease, period of financial lease, competitiveness of leasing organizations, factors restricting activities of leasing companies.

Financial lease is one of financial and credit tools adopted in the system of economic relations between financial institutions and real sector enterprises. However till now in the economy of the Russian Federation this instrument has been applied not actively enough. Leasing services market situation in 2011 is analyzed in this article. This analysis is based on results of observation carried out by the Federal State Statistics Service (Form № DAF), in which opinions of lease operators on key lease market development tendencies, distinctive features of their businesses, their intentions and degree of adaptation to changing economic conditions are argued.

Г. Погова «A multidimensional classification of tax potential of regions of the Central Federal District»

Keywords: tax potential, region, classification, comparative analysis, evaluation.

A set of parameters describing the tax potential of the region is presented. The developed point-based evaluation of tax potential levels allows carrying out spatial and temporal comparisons. A multidimensional classification of regions of the Central Federal District by the tax potential level is carried out in this article.

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